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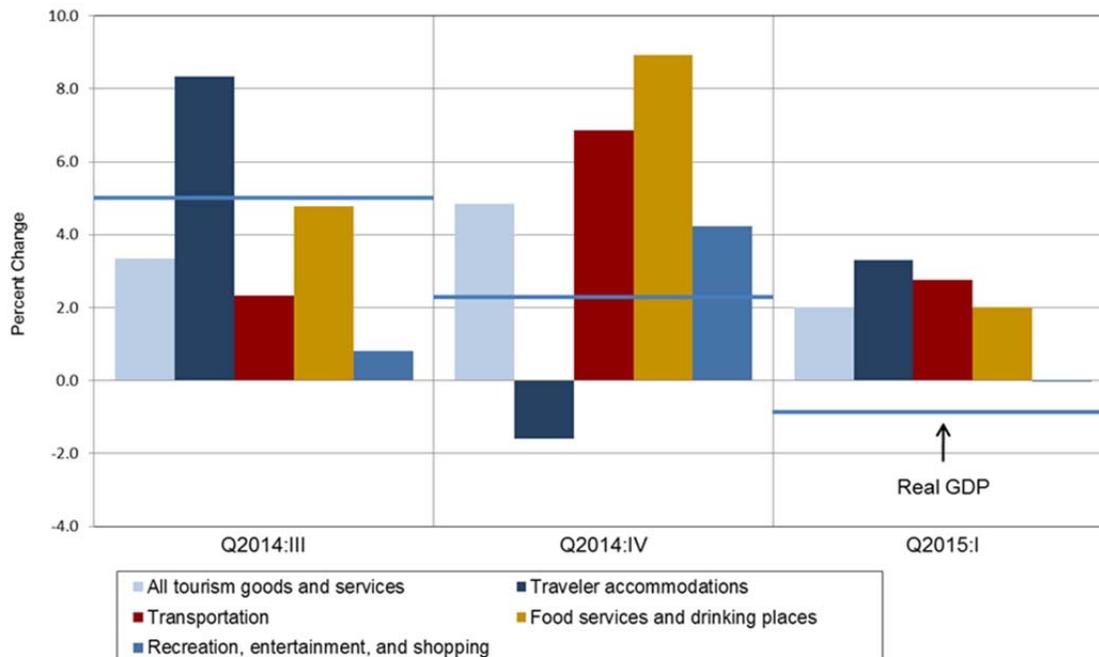
BEA 15-28

**TRAVEL AND TOURISM SPENDING DECELERATED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2015**

Real spending (output) on travel and tourism decelerated in the first quarter of 2015, increasing at an annual rate of 2.0 percent after increasing 4.9 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2014. By comparison, real gross domestic product (GDP) turned down, decreasing 0.7 percent (second estimate) in the first quarter after increasing 2.2 percent.

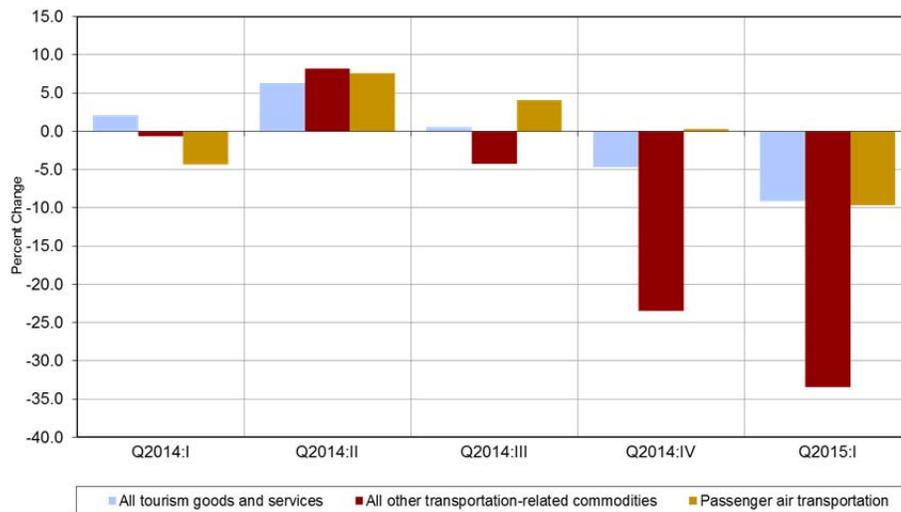
The leading contributors to the deceleration in the first quarter were “all other transportation-related commodities” and “food services and drinking places.” “All other transportation-related commodities” decelerated, increasing 1.9 percent in the first quarter after increasing 13.3 percent in the fourth quarter. “Food services and drinking places” also decelerated, increasing 2.0 percent after increasing 8.9 percent. Partially offsetting these decelerations, “passenger air transportation” turned up, increasing 3.9 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 2.2 percent.

**Chart 1. Real Tourism Spending**



**Tourism Prices.** Overall growth in prices for travel and tourism goods and services continued to decline in the first quarter of 2015, decreasing 9.1 percent following a decrease of 4.7 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter. The continued decline was mainly attributable to a large decrease in “all other transportation-related commodities,” which includes gasoline; this commodity group decreased 33.4 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 23.5 percent in the fourth quarter.

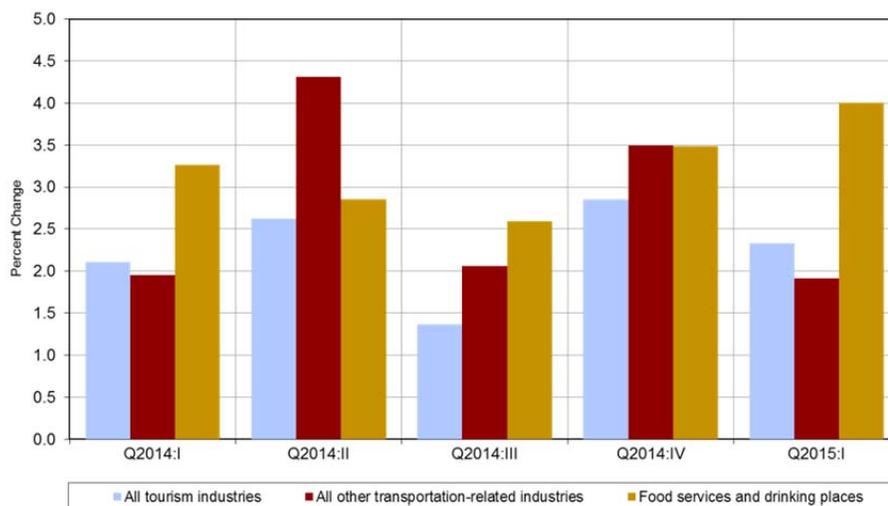
Chart 2. Tourism Prices



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Tourism Employment.** Employment in the travel and tourism industries decelerated, increasing 2.3 percent in the first quarter of 2015 after increasing 2.9 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter. This marks the 20<sup>th</sup> consecutive quarter of employment growth in the travel and tourism industries. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 2.2 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.5 percent in the fourth quarter. “Food services and drinking places” was the most significant contributor to employment growth, increasing 4.0 percent in the first quarter.

Chart 3. Tourism Employment



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Total Tourism-Related Output** was \$1.6 trillion in the first quarter of 2015. It consisted of \$905.4 billion (58 percent) of direct tourism spending and \$663.2 billion (42 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending.

**Total Tourism-Related Employment** was 8.0 million jobs in the first quarter of 2015 and consisted of 5.6 million (70 percent) direct tourism jobs and 2.4 million (30 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs.

### **Definitions**

**Tourism spending.** Total tourism-related spending consists of direct tourism output and indirect tourism output. Direct tourism output comprises all domestically produced goods and services purchased by travelers (for example, traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation). Indirect tourism output comprises all output required to support the production of direct tourism output (for example, toiletries for hotel guests and fuel for airplanes).

**Tourism employment.** Total tourism-related employment consists of direct tourism employment plus indirect tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (for example, hotel staff and airline pilots). Indirect tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism output (for example, workers producing hotel toiletries and delivering fuel to airlines).

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTsAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTsAs and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTsAs (revised in June 2015) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2009) dollars. Price indexes are Fisher chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data).

\* \* \*

Next release – Travel and Tourism statistics for second quarter 2015 will be released on Wednesday, September 16, 2015 at 8:30 A.M. EDT

**Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I	
All tourism goods and services	-8.9	1.3	5.9	1.3	6.2	3.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	3.0	13.0	5.6	6.6	5.0	-0.9	3.2	3.4	4.9	2.0	
Traveler accommodations	-5.6	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.7	4.0	2.1	4.6	0.9	2.6	5.9	5.1	2.2	-0.5	4.8	14.0	0.6	-0.9	8.3	-1.6	3.3	
Transportation	-7.0	1.9	6.2	1.4	4.5	2.5	1.1	-0.5	3.5	1.7	-1.9	-2.8	14.1	5.6	6.5	-0.4	-0.2	4.3	2.3	6.9	2.7	
Passenger air transportation	-6.2	2.4	3.2	-3.4	4.5	1.7	-4.9	-13.2	3.5	-5.2	-2.8	-5.0	18.4	4.5	9.3	-1.5	-2.8	11.1	-4.5	-2.2	3.9	
All other transportation-related commodities	-7.6	1.5	8.2	4.7	4.5	3.1	5.3	8.9	3.5	6.5	-1.3	-1.3	11.5	6.3	4.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	7.0	13.3	1.9	
Food services and drinking places	-10.2	5.2	5.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.6	-1.1	1.0	4.3	4.1	-0.6	-0.4	7.1	-1.8	6.6	4.8	8.9	2.0	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-12.9	-2.3	6.8	-0.1	13.6	3.7	-0.4	-2.0	-4.9	-2.2	6.6	11.6	25.4	14.0	12.3	7.1	-2.8	2.5	0.8	4.2	0.0	
Recreation and entertainment	-8.7	-1.8	3.2	2.7	7.3	1.1	-0.2	3.1	3.6	-0.4	4.6	3.6	14.1	7.2	8.3	3.8	-6.2	2.7	-1.5	5.0	-0.1	
Shopping	-16.4	-2.7	10.1	-2.4	19.2	5.7	-0.5	-6.1	-11.6	-3.8	8.4	19.2	35.8	20.0	15.6	9.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	3.6	0.1	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output**  
[Millions of chained (2009) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I	
All tourism goods and services	669,724	678,738	718,745	728,102	773,203	797,662	722,994	723,110	724,368	725,293	728,673	734,074	756,796	767,228	779,618	789,170	787,318	793,547	800,127	809,658	813,717	
Traveler accommodations	127,879	130,764	136,583	140,831	146,095	151,906	136,867	138,404	138,714	139,602	141,624	143,382	144,155	143,990	145,691	150,544	150,783	150,459	153,500	152,883	154,130	
Transportation	266,838	271,867	288,650	292,796	305,996	313,720	290,933	290,558	293,080	294,333	292,912	290,859	300,583	304,713	309,518	309,171	309,049	312,324	314,124	319,382	321,555	
Passenger air transportation	110,773	113,399	117,057	113,121	118,215	120,176	118,152	114,035	115,030	113,512	112,695	111,245	116,031	117,324	119,976	119,530	118,675	121,833	120,438	119,758	120,920	
All other transportation-related commodities	156,125	158,514	171,589	179,686	187,815	193,659	172,762	176,478	178,004	180,845	180,249	179,647	184,587	187,428	189,570	189,675	190,432	190,504	193,770	199,930	200,888	
Food services and drinking places	99,277	104,463	110,012	111,068	113,455	117,020	110,449	110,435	110,870	110,562	110,829	112,011	113,149	112,978	112,869	114,825	114,314	116,168	117,530	120,068	120,665	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	175,717	171,699	183,397	183,297	208,229	215,902	184,553	183,613	181,327	180,307	183,220	188,335	199,300	205,959	212,005	215,650	214,128	215,454	215,889	218,136	218,135	
Recreation and entertainment	83,243	81,725	84,302	86,587	92,909	93,951	84,581	85,221	85,968	85,887	86,860	87,633	90,580	92,162	94,011	94,885	93,372	93,993	93,640	94,797	94,780	
Shopping	92,475	89,976	99,105	96,767	115,338	121,964	99,977	98,416	95,416	94,485	96,420	100,747	108,749	113,817	118,010	120,778	120,770	121,474	122,261	123,352	123,368	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I	
All tourism goods and services	-3.3	3.3	5.1	2.8	0.8	1.8	4.2	-0.1	4.9	1.7	0.2	4.0	-0.2	-2.8	3.8	0.3	2.1	6.3	0.6	-4.7	-9.1	
Traveler accommodations	-2.8	-0.9	1.7	3.0	2.0	4.8	8.6	-3.1	6.4	5.5	-4.1	3.1	5.5	4.2	-0.7	-6.2	13.3	11.1	1.0	7.8	6.5	
Transportation	-8.9	7.5	9.2	2.9	-0.4	0.5	3.6	-0.8	5.9	-0.4	0.3	6.5	-3.6	-9.0	7.3	2.4	-2.1	7.9	-1.0	-14.8	-24.5	
Passenger air transportation	-9.2	8.6	7.3	4.7	-0.4	2.5	4.5	7.4	9.7	4.5	-7.7	1.7	0.1	-6.7	6.0	7.9	-4.3	7.6	4.1	0.3	-9.6	
All other transportation-related commodities	-8.6	6.7	10.5	1.7	-0.5	-0.8	3.0	-5.8	3.5	-3.5	5.8	9.6	-5.8	-10.4	8.1	-1.0	-0.7	8.2	-4.2	-23.5	-33.4	
Food services and drinking places	3.8	1.2	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.6	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.7	-0.1	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	-0.4	0.2	
Recreation and entertainment	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.2	0.1	3.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.6	-1.6	1.0	
Shopping	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.3	-0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	2.8	2.2	0.4	-0.4	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism goods and services	100.0	103.3	108.6	111.6	112.5	114.5	109.7	109.6	111.0	111.4	111.5	112.6	112.5	111.7	112.8	112.8	113.4	115.2	115.3	114.0	111.3
Traveler accommodations	100.0	99.2	100.9	103.9	106.0	111.0	102.4	101.6	103.2	104.6	103.5	104.3	105.7	106.8	106.6	104.9	108.2	111.1	111.4	113.5	115.3
Transportation	100.0	107.5	117.4	120.7	120.2	120.8	118.8	118.6	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.2	121.1	118.3	120.4	121.1	120.4	122.8	122.4	117.6	109.6
Passenger air transportation	100.0	108.6	116.6	122.1	121.5	124.6	117.2	119.3	122.1	123.5	121.0	121.6	121.6	119.5	121.3	123.6	122.3	124.5	125.8	125.9	122.7
All other transportation-related commodities	100.0	106.7	117.9	119.9	119.3	118.4	119.9	118.1	119.1	118.1	119.8	122.6	120.7	117.5	119.8	119.5	119.3	121.6	120.3	112.5	101.6
Food services and drinking places	100.0	101.2	103.6	106.8	109.1	111.7	104.1	104.8	105.7	106.6	107.3	107.7	108.1	108.8	109.4	109.9	110.4	111.2	112.1	113.0	113.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	100.0	101.1	103.6	106.0	107.2	108.7	104.1	104.5	105.3	105.7	106.2	106.7	106.9	106.8	107.4	107.6	108.1	108.7	109.1	109.0	109.0
Recreation and entertainment	100.0	101.2	103.0	105.2	106.9	108.4	103.2	103.4	104.3	104.9	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	108.6	108.7	108.3	108.6
Shopping	100.0	101.1	104.2	106.6	107.4	108.9	104.8	105.5	106.1	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.6	107.7	108.0	108.8	109.4	109.5	109.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Direct Tourism Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism goods and services	669,702	701,356	780,658	812,762	869,585	913,128	792,921	792,844	803,840	808,272	812,456	826,479	851,606	857,137	879,059	890,539	893,024	913,976	922,844	922,667	905,409
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	-11.9	4.7	11.3	4.1	7.0	5.0	5.3	0.0	5.7	2.2	2.1	7.1	12.7	2.6	10.6	5.3	1.1	9.7	3.9	-0.1	-7.3
Traveler accommodations	127,855	129,651	137,790	146,326	154,845	168,704	140,152	140,619	143,152	146,024	146,581	149,548	152,372	153,781	155,306	157,921	163,179	167,161	170,970	173,507	177,717
Transportation	266,879	292,355	338,816	353,500	367,812	378,993	345,675	344,536	352,553	353,733	352,313	355,401	363,945	360,385	372,558	374,363	372,224	383,425	384,635	375,688	352,542
Passenger air transportation	110,770	123,190	136,445	138,078	143,668	149,752	138,499	136,066	140,482	140,170	136,416	135,242	141,113	140,250	145,539	147,769	145,104	151,713	151,475	150,718	148,372
All other transportation-related commodities	156,109	169,164	202,371	215,422	224,145	229,241	207,176	208,470	212,072	213,563	215,896	220,158	222,832	220,135	227,018	226,593	227,120	231,712	233,160	224,970	204,170
Food services and drinking places	99,271	105,700	114,004	118,651	123,726	130,712	114,977	115,736	117,189	117,860	118,920	120,636	122,314	122,920	123,478	126,192	126,218	129,198	131,698	135,736	137,285
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	175,697	173,650	190,047	194,284	223,202	234,718	192,118	191,953	190,945	190,655	194,642	200,895	212,975	220,051	227,717	232,064	231,404	234,192	235,542	237,736	237,864
Recreation and entertainment	83,237	82,688	86,809	91,111	99,322	101,860	87,320	88,095	89,678	90,076	91,732	92,959	96,374	98,075	100,796	102,045	100,928	102,042	101,810	102,662	102,895
Shopping	92,460	90,962	103,238	103,173	123,879	132,858	104,798	103,858	101,267	100,580	102,910	107,936	116,602	121,976	126,921	130,018	130,476	132,150	133,732	135,074	134,970

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism goods and services	1,158,000	1,210,239	1,344,030	1,396,423	1,499,263	1,575,755	1,364,583	1,363,945	1,381,366	1,388,260	1,395,582	1,420,483	1,466,125	1,477,898	1,515,958	1,537,072	1,540,755	1,576,369	1,591,841	1,594,055	1,568,597
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	-11.8	4.5	11.1	3.9	7.4	5.1	5.1	-0.2	5.2	2.0	2.1	7.3	13.5	3.3	10.7	5.7	1.0	9.6	4.0	0.6	-6.2
Traveler accommodations	202,113	204,953	217,819	231,313	244,779	266,688	221,553	222,290	226,295	230,835	231,715	236,405	240,870	243,097	245,508	249,641	257,953	264,249	270,270	274,281	280,936
Transportation	441,502	483,154	556,653	579,655	602,913	621,909	567,592	565,440	578,713	580,552	577,401	581,954	596,370	590,755	610,511	614,015	610,328	628,879	630,920	617,510	582,342
Passenger air transportation	193,019	214,661	237,758	240,602	250,343	260,945	241,335	237,097	244,791	244,248	237,707	235,661	245,891	244,387	253,604	257,490	252,845	264,361	263,947	262,628	258,540
All other transportation-related commodities	248,483	268,494	318,895	339,053	352,570	360,964	326,257	328,344	333,922	336,304	339,693	346,293	350,480	346,368	356,907	356,525	357,483	364,518	366,973	354,882	323,802
Food services and drinking places	181,489	193,243	208,425	216,920	226,198	238,970	210,203	211,590	214,248	215,473	217,411	220,548	223,616	224,724	225,745	230,707	230,753	236,203	240,772	248,154	250,987
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	332,896	328,890	361,134	368,535	425,373	448,187	365,235	364,624	362,110	361,400	369,055	381,575	405,268	419,322	434,193	442,709	441,721	447,039	449,880	454,110	454,333
Recreation and entertainment	143,477	142,541	149,635	157,169	171,588	176,007	150,541	151,855	154,649	155,348	158,229	160,451	166,392	169,435	174,177	176,347	174,421	176,309	175,910	177,389	177,827
Shopping	189,419	186,349	211,499	211,366	253,786	272,180	214,694	212,769	207,461	206,053	210,826	221,124	238,876	249,887	260,017	266,363	267,301	270,730	273,970	276,720	276,506

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism industries	-7.5	-1.4	3.7	1.3	4.2	2.9	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.4	4.0	5.8	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.3
Traveler accommodations	-7.0	0.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.4	0.6	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	0.2	2.7	1.9
Transportation	-7.1	-3.3	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	0.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	1.2
Air transportation services	-3.9	-2.3	2.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.2	-0.6	2.7	-0.4	1.7	0.2
All other transportation-related industries	-9.2	-4.1	2.1	1.2	3.2	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.0	4.3	2.1	3.5	1.9
Food services and drinking places	-7.9	2.5	4.8	2.1	3.6	3.3	2.6	1.4	2.7	0.6	2.3	3.0	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.5	4.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-8.4	-6.6	3.9	-1.2	9.4	3.8	1.9	-3.9	-6.5	-2.0	3.0	11.1	13.5	12.1	9.0	5.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.3
Recreation and entertainment	-9.9	-2.9	3.0	1.4	5.5	3.0	3.4	-1.0	-0.3	1.6	2.5	7.7	5.6	7.0	5.6	3.8	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.9	0.6
Shopping	-6.7	-10.7	4.9	-4.3	14.1	4.7	0.1	-7.0	-13.4	-6.3	3.6	15.4	23.7	18.3	13.1	6.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.1
All other industries	-6.2	-8.8	8.5	4.1	9.1	3.5	7.4	2.5	0.4	2.9	5.8	9.4	13.9	10.0	7.3	4.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism industries	4,994.1	4,925.1	5,106.9	5,175.7	5,394.0	5,548.1	5,136.4	5,137.6	5,140.3	5,150.0	5,180.6	5,231.8	5,305.8	5,370.2	5,426.4	5,473.4	5,502.1	5,537.8	5,556.7	5,595.9	5,628.3
Traveler accommodations	1,257.3	1,268.2	1,300.1	1,327.9	1,354.1	1,379.2	1,306.3	1,308.3	1,315.8	1,326.3	1,333.1	1,336.3	1,345.7	1,350.8	1,355.9	1,364.1	1,370.7	1,378.4	1,379.3	1,388.6	1,395.0
Transportation	1,030.0	995.7	1,020.1	1,030.4	1,055.2	1,079.1	1,024.5	1,026.3	1,026.5	1,026.7	1,031.4	1,036.9	1,043.6	1,052.0	1,058.7	1,066.4	1,068.8	1,078.3	1,081.1	1,088.4	1,091.6
Air transportation services	434.3	424.2	436.3	439.7	445.7	450.5	438.5	439.1	438.6	438.1	440.0	442.0	442.6	445.2	446.3	448.7	448.0	451.0	450.6	452.4	452.7
All other transportation-related industries	595.8	571.5	583.8	590.7	609.5	628.6	586.0	587.2	587.9	588.5	591.4	595.0	601.0	606.8	612.4	617.7	620.7	627.3	630.5	635.9	639.0
Food services and drinking places	1,513.2	1,550.7	1,625.2	1,659.7	1,719.0	1,776.3	1,633.4	1,639.2	1,650.2	1,652.5	1,661.8	1,674.3	1,693.9	1,710.5	1,728.3	1,743.4	1,757.5	1,769.9	1,781.3	1,796.6	1,814.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	998.3	932.4	968.5	956.8	1,046.3	1,086.3	976.2	966.6	950.5	945.7	952.7	978.1	1,009.6	1,038.9	1,061.5	1,075.1	1,080.0	1,084.7	1,087.3	1,093.3	1,096.8
Recreation and entertainment	519.8	504.9	520.0	527.3	556.2	573.0	523.4	522.0	521.7	523.7	527.0	536.8	544.2	553.4	561.0	566.2	569.5	572.0	573.2	577.4	578.2
Shopping	478.5	427.5	448.6	429.5	490.1	513.3	452.8	444.6	428.9	422.0	425.7	441.3	465.4	485.4	500.6	508.9	510.6	512.7	514.0	515.9	518.6
All other industries	195.3	178.1	193.1	201.0	219.3	227.1	196.0	197.2	197.4	198.8	201.6	206.2	213.0	218.1	222.0	224.3	225.1	226.4	227.8	229.1	230.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II	Q2014:III	Q2014:IV	Q2015:I
All tourism industries	7,139.0	7,013.3	7,260.3	7,363.3	7,694.8	7,912.7	7,302.2	7,303.0	7,306.1	7,323.6	7,371.8	7,451.7	7,562.8	7,661.2	7,743.6	7,811.6	7,849.1	7,899.5	7,924.1	7,978.2	8,020.1
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>-7.3</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.1</i>
Traveler accommodations	1,789.4	1,804.8	1,850.1	1,889.5	1,926.8	1,962.6	1,859.0	1,861.7	1,872.3	1,887.4	1,896.9	1,901.5	1,914.9	1,922.1	1,929.3	1,941.0	1,950.4	1,961.4	1,962.6	1,975.8	1,985.0
Transportation	1,660.3	1,606.4	1,645.5	1,663.7	1,701.4	1,738.1	1,653.0	1,656.0	1,656.9	1,657.9	1,665.7	1,674.3	1,684.0	1,696.7	1,706.4	1,718.4	1,721.5	1,737.0	1,741.3	1,752.6	1,757.0
Air transportation services	829.9	810.6	833.7	840.2	851.7	860.9	838.0	839.0	838.1	837.3	840.9	844.6	845.9	850.8	852.8	857.5	856.2	861.9	861.0	864.6	865.0
All other transportation-related industries	830.4	795.8	811.8	823.5	849.7	877.2	815.1	817.0	818.9	820.6	824.8	829.7	838.1	845.9	853.6	861.0	865.3	875.1	880.3	888.0	892.0
Food services and drinking places	1,802.6	1,847.4	1,936.0	1,977.2	2,047.8	2,116.1	1,945.8	1,952.8	1,965.8	1,968.6	1,979.7	1,994.5	2,017.9	2,037.6	2,058.9	2,076.9	2,093.6	2,108.4	2,122.0	2,140.2	2,161.4
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,564.0	1,459.6	1,509.2	1,501.0	1,656.9	1,721.4	1,520.3	1,506.5	1,484.9	1,481.5	1,496.6	1,541.0	1,594.5	1,645.0	1,682.9	1,705.2	1,712.3	1,719.2	1,722.5	1,731.6	1,736.6
Recreation and entertainment	828.1	805.7	825.3	842.9	900.0	928.6	829.9	828.5	830.1	835.7	843.3	862.6	876.8	895.3	909.5	918.6	923.3	927.2	928.7	935.2	936.1
Shopping	735.9	653.8	683.9	658.0	756.9	792.8	690.4	678.1	654.8	645.8	653.3	678.3	717.7	749.7	773.4	786.6	789.0	792.1	793.9	796.5	800.5
All other industries	322.7	295.2	319.6	331.9	361.8	374.6	324.1	326.0	326.2	328.3	332.9	340.3	351.4	359.8	366.1	370.0	371.3	373.5	375.7	377.8	380.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis